Notes for 阅读练习11 (2018.12.6)

1. necessarily 必要地；必定地That is not ~ true. 那未必是真的。

2. bas**i**s ['beɪsɪs] n. 基础 ([pl.] bas**e**s ['beɪsiːz]) on the basis of 以...为基础 [JSY P29]

3. pick up a pen 捡起一支钢笔 pick sb/sth up (用车)接(人)/取(物)

pick up English 学英语 pick up information 获得信息

4. have a gift/talent for 对...有天赋

5. play a key/vital/major role in 在...方面发挥关键/重要作用

6. conduct a survey 进行一项调查 7. dozens of 几十，许多

8. Believe it or not, ... 信不信由你 9. at its best 在最佳状态

10. remote adj. 偏远的 11. ask for permission 请求允许 without permission 未经许可

12. in other words 换句话说

13. take sth for granted/take it for granted that...认为...是理所当然的 ([JSY P140])

14. On/Upon doing ... 一...就... ([JSY P219])

15. head （使）朝某处行进 head for victory 向胜利行进([JSY P148])

16. be desperate **for sth**/**to do sth** 极需要某物／做某事

e.g. He was desperate for a job. I was desperate to see her.

17. in the direction of 朝着...的方向 in/from all directions向/从四面八方([JSY P85])

18. \*lead

vi lead to 1) 导致Hard work leads to (=results in) success. 2) 通向All roads lead to Rome.

vt. 1) 带领lead the way；lead/live a ... life；lead sb by the nose 牵着某人的鼻子

2) 导致 lead/cause sb to do sth 导致...做 What led you to think so?

19. in the distance 在远处 at a distance 隔开一段距离

keep sb at a distance 与...保持一定距离 from a distance 由远处

20. look back on/upon/to 回顾... ([JSY P190])

21. 在我看来 (用于口头/写作中表达观点)

in my opinion/ in my view/from my point of view/ from my perspective/as far as I am concerned

22. quarrel with sb about/over sth 为了某事与某人争吵

23. There is no point (in) doing ... 做...无意义

24. command vt.

1) 命令 ~ sb to do sth=~ that sb (should) do sth

2) 指挥 ~ an army 3) 掌握 ~ a large vocabulary 4) 博得 ~ respect

n. have a good ~ of sth 精通

25. except 除...以外（排除同类事物）except for 除...之外（排除非同类事物）([JSY P107])

All the articles are well written except Tom's. This article is well written except for a few mistakes.

I know nothing about him except that he is an American.

without exception 一律，毫无例外 All students without exception must take the English exam.

26. places **with easy access to** open spaces 容易接近空地的地方